

# Caribou Wolves Landing Page Text

## P1 “Why Care” – End Notes

Updated December 20, 2023

---

<sup>i</sup> Ministry of Forests, Lands, Natural Resource Operations and Rural Development. (2018). *Provincial Caribou Recovery Program: 2017/2018 Annual Report*. Caribou Recovery Program. [https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/environment/plants-animals-and-ecosystems/wildlife-wildlife-habitat/caribou/17\\_18\\_caribou\\_annual\\_report.pdf](https://www2.gov.bc.ca/assets/gov/environment/plants-animals-and-ecosystems/wildlife-wildlife-habitat/caribou/17_18_caribou_annual_report.pdf)

<sup>ii</sup> <https://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/environment/plants-animals-ecosystems/wildlife/wildlife-conservation/caribou/learn-about-caribou>

<sup>iii</sup> Brook, R.K., Cattet, M., Darimont, C.T., Paquet, P.C., & Proulx, G. (2015). Maintaining Ethical Standards during Conservation Crises. *Canadian Wildlife Biology and Management*, 4(1), 72-79. [https://www.raincoast.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Brook-et-al-2015\\_wolf-caribou-CWBM.pdf](https://www.raincoast.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Brook-et-al-2015_wolf-caribou-CWBM.pdf)

<sup>iv</sup> Johnson, C.J., Ray, J.C., & St-Laurent, M.-H. (2022). Efficacy and ethics of intensive predator management to save endangered caribou. *Conservation Science and Practice*, e12729. <https://doi.org/10.1111/csp2.12729>

<sup>v</sup> Dubois, S., Fenwick, N., Ryan, E. A., Baker, L., Baker, S. E., Beausoleil, N. J., Carter, S., Cartwright, B., Costa, F., Draper, C., Griffin, J., Grogan, A., Howald, G., Jones, B., Littin, K. E., Lombard, A. T., Mellor, D. J., Ramp, D., Schuppli, C. A., & Fraser, D. (2017). International consensus principles for ethical wildlife control. *Conservation Biology*, 31(4), 753–760. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12896>

<sup>vi</sup> McSheffery, E. and Johnson, P. (April 21, 2023). After months of pressure, B.C. government releases graphic wolf cull photos. *Global News*. <https://globalnews.ca/news/9640558/bc-government-releases-graphic-wolf-cull-photos/>

<sup>vii</sup> Brook, R.K., Cattet, M., Darimont, C.T., Paquet, P.C., & Proulx, G. (2015). Maintaining Ethical Standards during Conservation Crises. *Canadian Wildlife Biology and Management*, 4(1), 72-79.

<sup>viii</sup> Nagy-Reis, M., Dickie, M., Calvert, A. M., Hebblewhite, M., Hervieux, D., Seip, D. R., ... & Serrouya, R. (2021). Habitat loss accelerates for the endangered woodland caribou in western Canada. *Conservation Science and Practice*, 3(7), e437.

<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/csp2.437>

<sup>ix</sup> Hunter, J. (February 21, 2022). B.C. wolf hunt resumes despite public opposition. *The Globe and Mail*.

<https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/british-columbia/article-bc-wolf-hunt-resumes-despite-public-opposition/>

<sup>x</sup> Harding, L. E., Bourbonsais, M., Cook, A. T., Spribile, T., Wagner, V., & Darimont, C. (2020). No statistical support for wolf control and maternal penning as conservation measures for endangered mountain caribou. *Biodiversity and Conservation*, 29(9–10), 3051–3060. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10531-020-02008-3>

<sup>xi</sup> Wilson, S. F., Nudds, T. D., & de Vries, A. (2021). A causal modelling approach to informing woodland caribou conservation policy from observational studies. *Biological Conservation*, 264(Complete). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2021.109370>

<sup>xii</sup> Brook, R.K., Cattet, M., Darimont, C.T., Paquet, P.C., & Proulx, G. (2015). Maintaining Ethical Standards during Conservation Crises. *Canadian Wildlife Biology and Management*, 4(1), 72-79. [https://www.raincoast.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Brook-et-al-2015\\_wolf-caribou-CWBM.pdf](https://www.raincoast.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Brook-et-al-2015_wolf-caribou-CWBM.pdf)

<sup>xiii</sup> Ministry of Forests, Lands, Natural Resource Operations and Rural Development. (2021). *Predator Reduction for Caribou Recovery Engagement Survey: What We Heard*. R.A. Malatest & Associates Ltd. <https://engage.gov.bc.ca/app/uploads/sites/121/2022/01/WWHR-Predator-Reduction-For-Caribou-Recovery-Final-Report-JAN2022.pdf>

<sup>xiv</sup> Collard, R-C., Dempsey, J., Holmberg, M. (2020). Extirpation despite regulation? Environmental assessment and caribou. *Conservation Science and Practice*, 2(4); e166. <https://doi.org/10.1111/csp2.166>

<sup>xv</sup> Keim, DeWitt, P. D., Wilson, S. F., Fitzpatrick, J. J., Jenni, N. S., & Lele, S. R. (2021). Managing animal movement conserves predator-prey dynamics. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*, 19(7), 379–385. <https://doi.org/10.1002/fee.2358>

<https://wolfwatcher.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/Keim-etal-2021.pdf>

<sup>xvi</sup> Botts, L. (2023, June 26). One of the Largest Caribou Herds in Alaska Is Careening Toward Extinction: Here's why experts say the current strategy to save them won't work. *Sierra*. <https://www.sierraclub.org/sierra/one-largest-caribou-herds-alaska-careening-toward-extinction>

<sup>xvii</sup> Nagy-Reis, M., Dickie, M., Calvert, A. M., Hebblewhite, M., Hervieux, D., Seip, D. R., ... & Serrouya, R. (2021). Habitat loss accelerates for the endangered woodland caribou in western Canada. *Conservation Science and Practice*, 3(7), e437.